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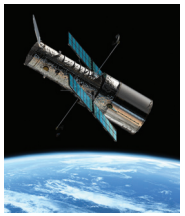
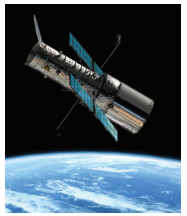
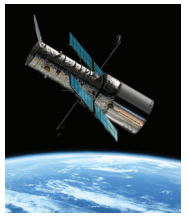
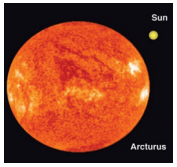
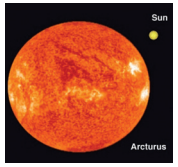
 x  x  = 27



x ( + 

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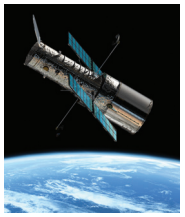
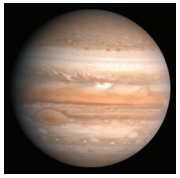
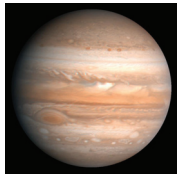
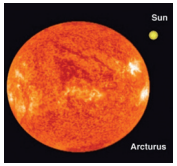
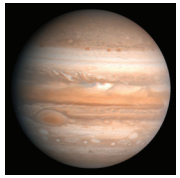
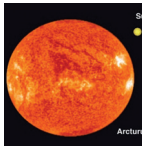
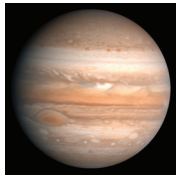
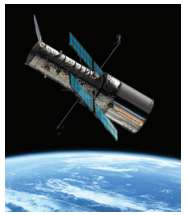
 +  x  = 84

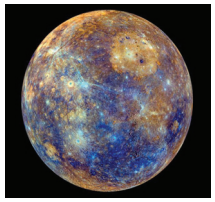
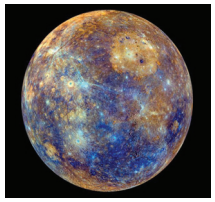
( + 

) :  = 5

 +  = 13

 + ( + ) x  = ?

 :  x  = ??

 +  = 14

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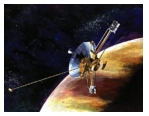
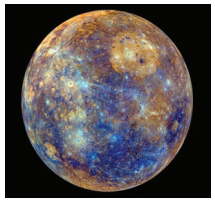
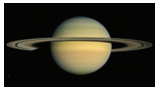
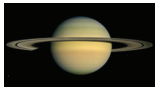
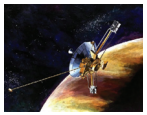
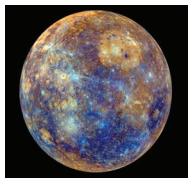
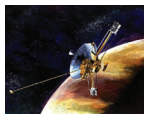
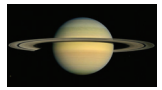
 +  = 16

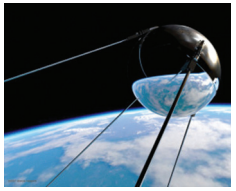
 +  +  =20

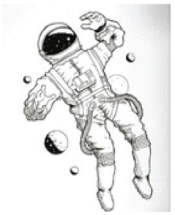
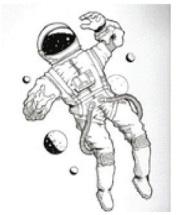
 +  = 10

 +  +  = 13

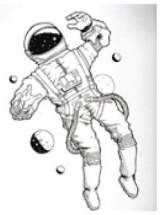
 x  -  = ?

 +  x  = ?

1 +  x  = 5

 x  + 1 = 17

 x  x  = 18

 x  x  = 36

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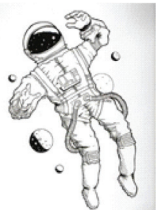
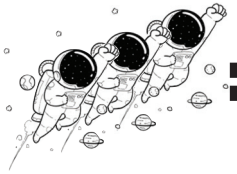
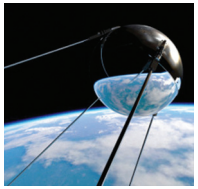
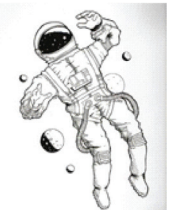
 x  x  = 72

 x  -  = ?

 -  x  = ?